

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

Os pronomes relativos são utilizados para oferecer mais informações sobre quem ou o que se fala.

Utilizamos “who” para falar de pessoas, “which” para objetos e “that” para ambos.

SUBJECT	OBJECT	POSSESSIVE
WHO	WHO(M)	WHOSE
WHICH	WHICH	WHICH
THAT	THAT	

- › We use **who** and **whom** for people
- › We use **which** for things
- › We use **that** for people or things

We use **relative pronouns**:

- › After a **noun**, to make it clear which person or thing we are talking about

Utilizamos pronomes relativos para deixar claro do quê ou de quem estamos falando.

A casa QUE Jack construiu.

A mulher QUE(M) descobriu o Rádio.

THE **HOUSE** **THAT** JACK BUILT.

THE **WOMAN** **WHO** DISCOVERED RADIUM.

- › To tell more about a person or thing

Além disso, utilizamos os pronomes relativos para dar mais informações essenciais sobre quem ou o que estamos falando.

Minha mãe, QUE nasceu em outro país, sempre foi uma grande viajante.

Lorde Thompson, QUE tem 76 anos, acabou de se aposentar.

MY MOTHER, **WHO** WAS BORN OVERSEAS, HAS ALWAYS BEEN A GREAT TRAVELER.

LORD THOMPSON, **WHO** IS 76, HAS JUST RETIRED.

WE HAD FISH AND CHIPS, **WHICH** IS MY FAVOURITE MEAL.

Utilizamos “whose” como a forma possessiva de “who”

Este é George, CUJO irmão foi para a escola comigo.

> We use **whose** as the possessive form of **who**:

THIS IS GEORGE, WHOSE BROTHER WENT TO SCHOOL WITH ME.

Às vezes, utilizamos “whom” como o objeto de um verbo ou preposição.

Este é George, QUEM você conheceu em nossa casa ano passado.

Este é o irmão de George, com QUEM eu fui para a escola.

> We sometimes use **whom** as the object of a verb or preposition:

THIS IS GEORGE, WHOM YOU MET AT OUR HOUSE LAST YEAR.

THIS IS GEORGE'S BROTHER, WITH WHOM I WENT TO SCHOOL.

Quando “whom” ou “which” estão acompanhados de preposições, eles podem tanto vir no início das orações...

Eu tinha um tio na Alemanha, DE QUEM eu herdei um pouco de dinheiro.

Nós compramos uma serra elétrica, COM A QUAL nós serramos toda a madeira.

> When **whom** or **which** have a preposition, the preposition can come at the beginning of the clause...

I HAD AN UNCLE IN GERMANY, FROM WHO[M] I INHERITED A BIT OF MONEY.

WE BOUGHT A CHAINSAW, WITH WHICH WE CUT UP ALL THE WOOD.

... ou no final da oração.

(as traduções aqui não sofrem alteração, pois a única mudança é de posição dos elementos na frase).

> ... or at the end of the clause:

I HAD AN UNCLE IN GERMANY, WHO[M] I INHERITED A BIT OF MONEY FROM.

WE BOUGHT A CHAINSAW, WHICH WE CUT UP ALL THE WOOD WITH.

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Nós podemos utilizar “that” apenas no início de uma oração.

› We can use **that** at the beginning of the clause:

I HAD AN UNCLE IN GERMANY
THAT I INHERITED A BIT
OF MONEY **FROM**.

WE BOUGHT A CHAINSAW,
THAT WE CUT UP ALL THE
WOOD **WITH**.

EXERCÍCIOS – DATA DE ENTREGA:19/11

(Não é necessário imprimir. Responda as questões no caderno)

81.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT

	I wish my neighbors had a dog that didn't bark so much.	☒
	I wish my neighbors had a dog who didn't bark so much.	☐
	My son has a camera which takes wonderful photos.	☐
	My son has a camera which it takes wonderful photos.	☐
	The milk what you bought yesterday has turned sour.	☐
	The milk that you bought yesterday has turned sour.	☐
	The woman who was just speaking to you is incredibly rich.	☐
	The woman was just speaking to you is incredibly rich.	☐
	Where did you get the hat you're wearing?	☐
	Where did you get the hat who you're wearing?	☐

81.3 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

My sister is starting a fashion business	which produces kitchen equipment.
1 Ben works for a company	who dreams of becoming an astronaut.
2 Do you like the shirt	that helps people find clothes that suit them.
3 Fatima showed me the dog	which we're planning to buy.
4 Betty is playing a woman	that I bought at the market today?
5 This is the villa	who lives over the road.
6 There are only two stores	that she wants to adopt.
7 My dad studied with the woman	that she could lend me?
8 Does Mira have an umbrella	that sell that particular part.

